



Android

Heat Quiz



Game-based Learning in Heat and Mass Transfer

Wilko Rohlfs, Sascha Welten, Enno Sabelberg, Claas Ehrenpreis,
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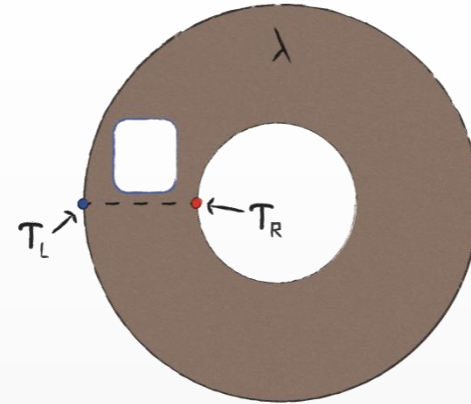
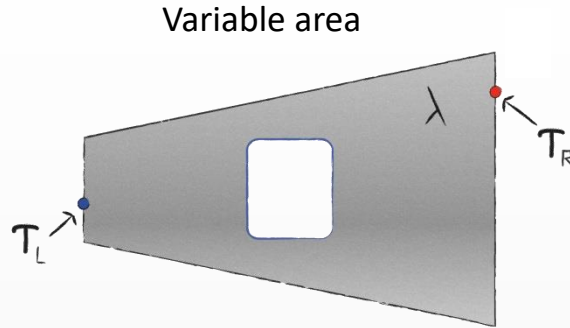
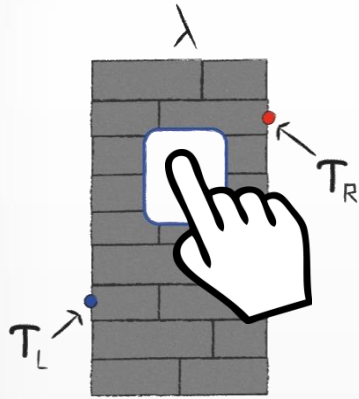
Motivation

- Bachelor mechanical engineering (5. Semester)
- At RWTH Aachen University up to 1500 students each year
- Pass rate $\sim 60\%$
- One-to-one tutoring impractical

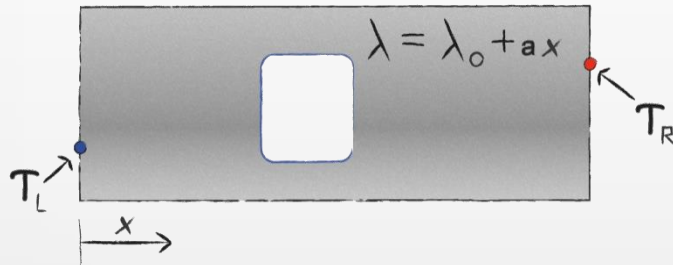
- Improve teaching
- Decrease fail rate
- Support fun to learn
- **Facilitate training complex physical relationships**

Conduction: Single body systems

Cylinders and spheres

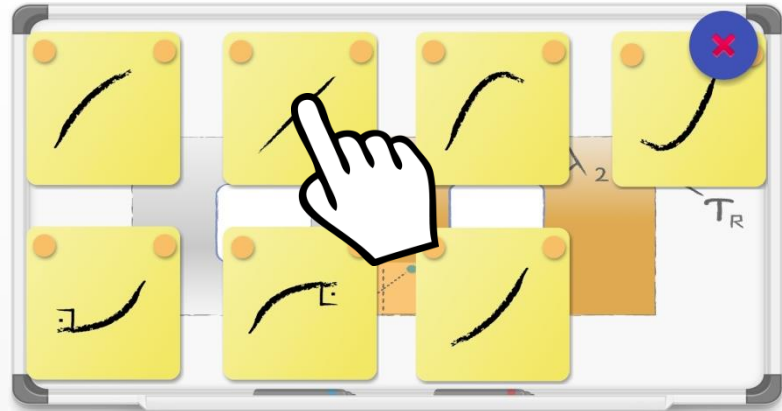
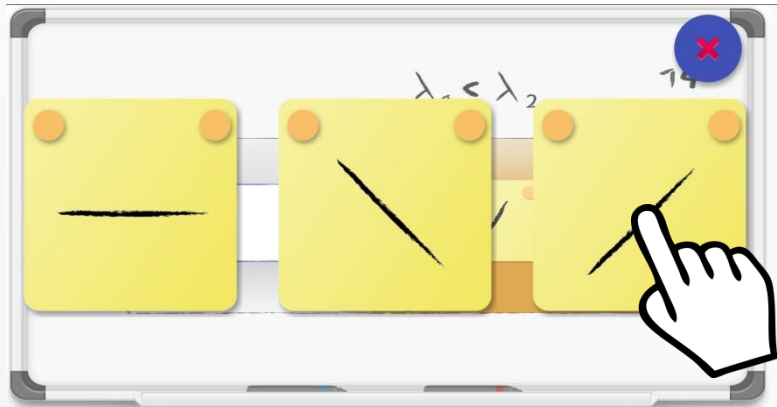


Variable material properties

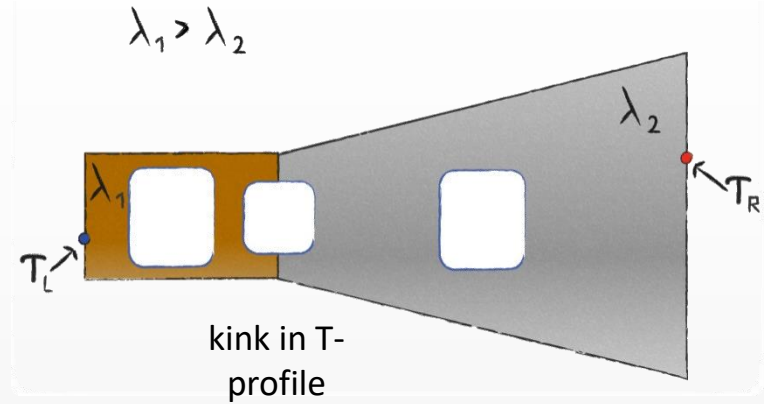
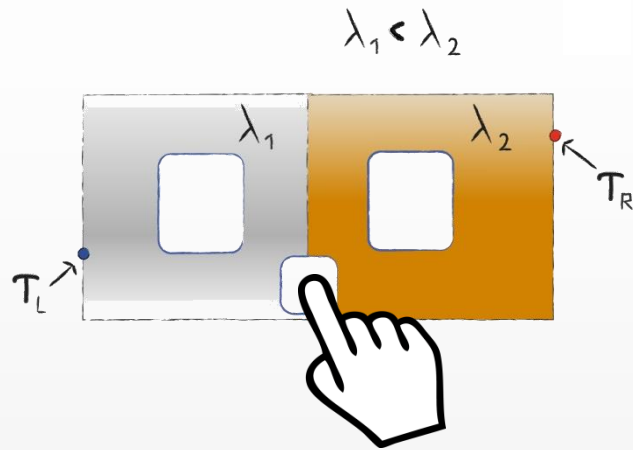


$$\dot{Q} = \text{const.} = -\lambda \cdot \frac{\Delta T}{\Delta x} \cdot A$$

Game engine: Define temperature profile

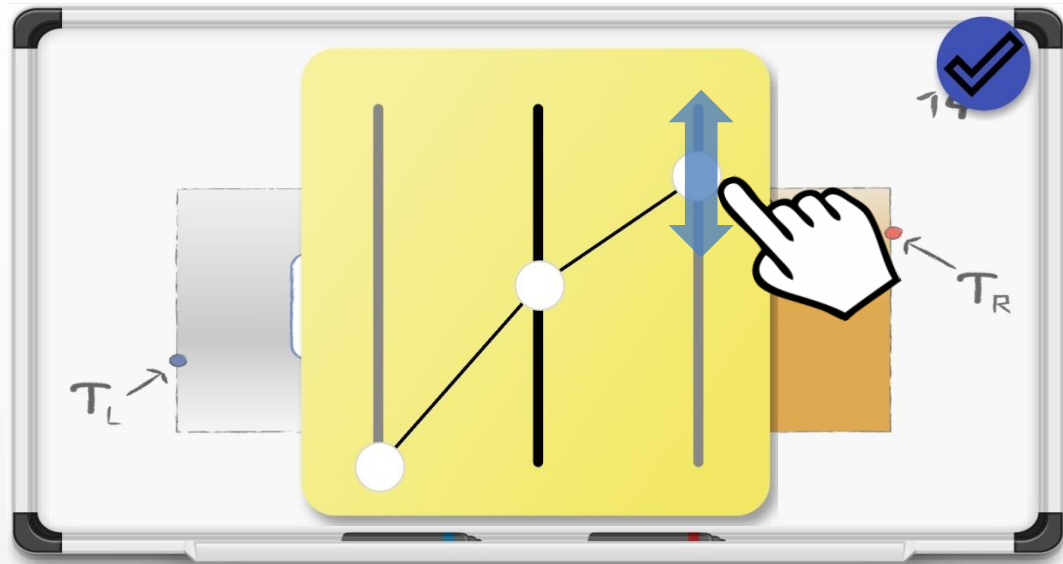


Conduction: Multi-body systems



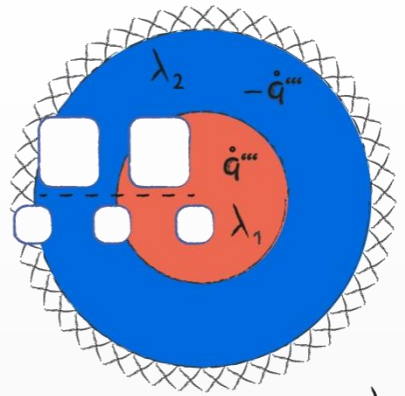
$$\dot{Q} = \text{const.} = -\lambda \cdot \frac{\Delta T}{\Delta x} \cdot A$$

Game engine: Define temperature gradient

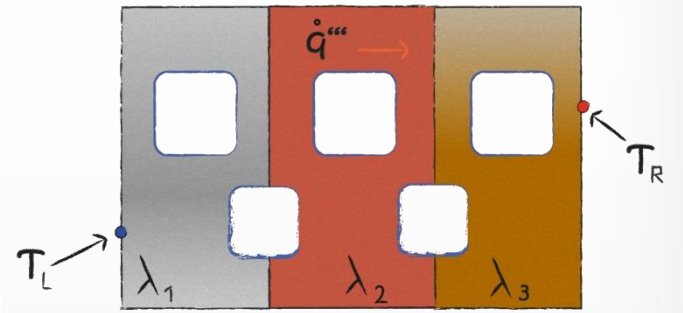


Conduction: Heat sinks and heat sources

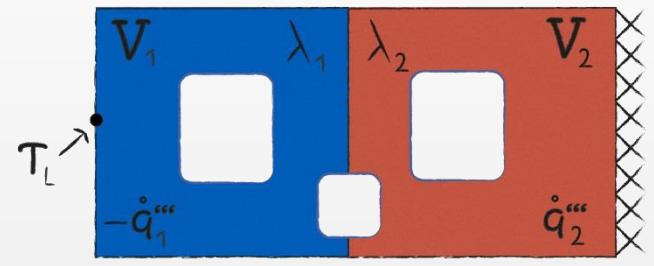
$\lambda_1 < \lambda_2$



$\lambda_3 < \lambda_2 < \lambda_1$

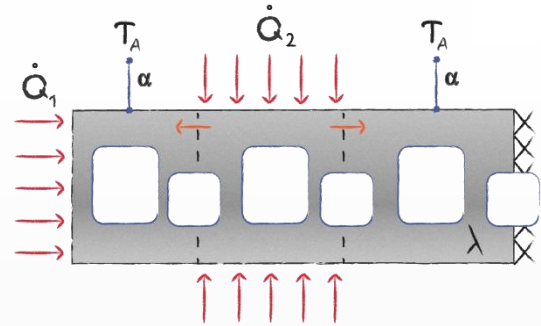
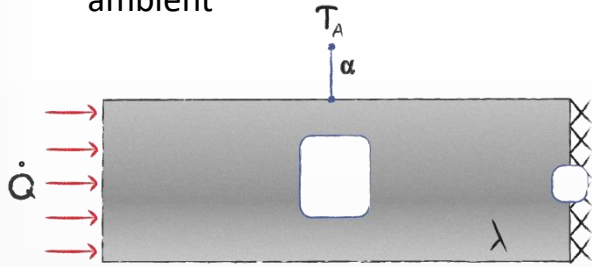


$\lambda_1 < \lambda_2 \quad V_1 = V_2 \quad \dot{q}_1''' = \dot{q}_2'''$

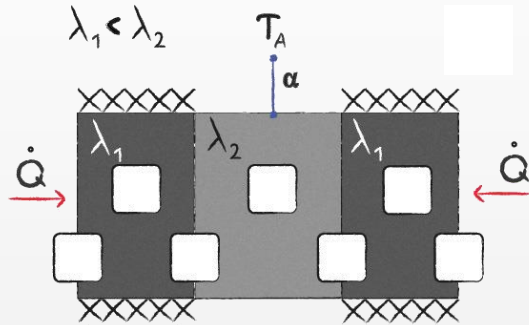


Conduction: Fins

Heat transfer to the ambient

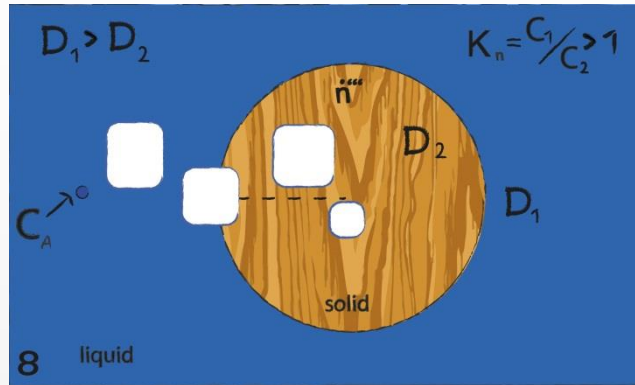


Body with section-wise boundary condition

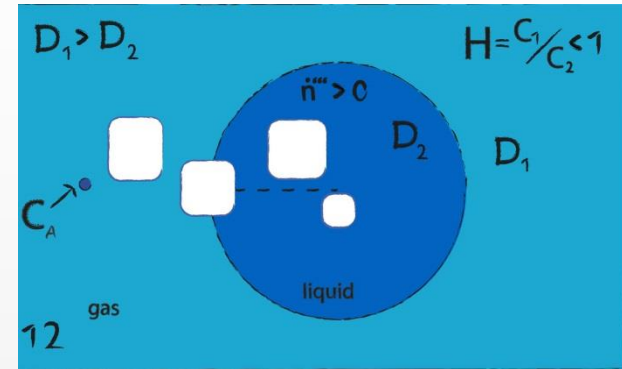


Diffusion: Multi-body systems with concentration jumps

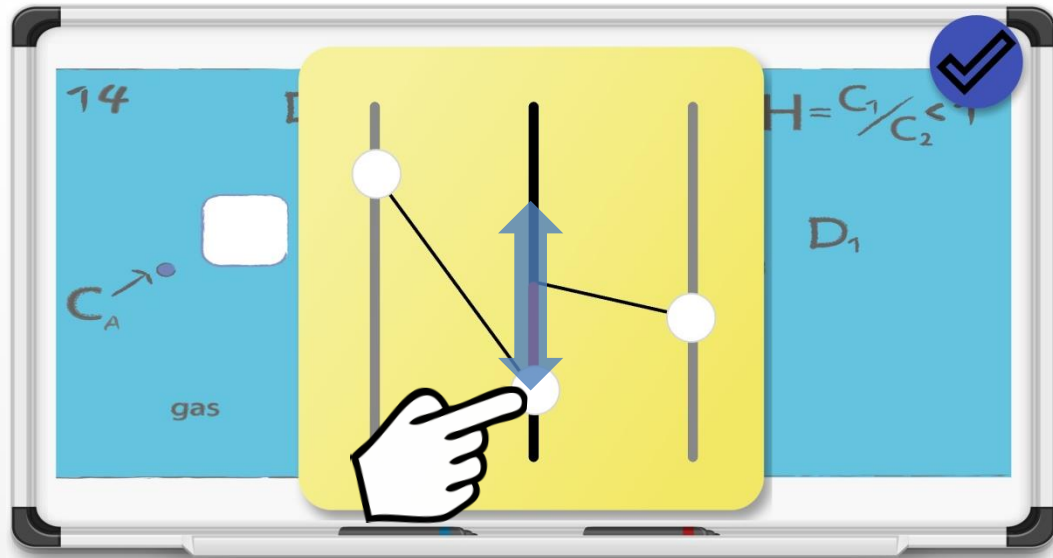
Nernst coefficient describes concentration jump at the liquid-solid interface



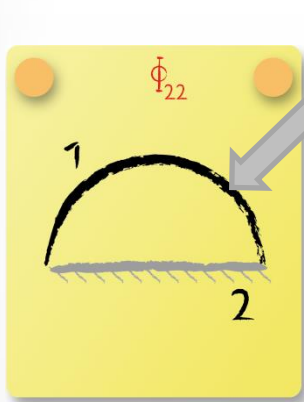
Henry coefficient describes concentration jump at the liquid-liquid interface



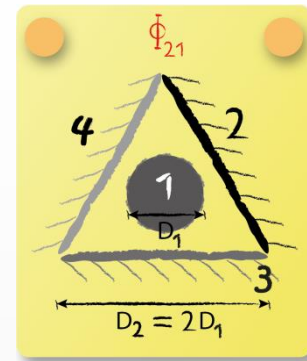
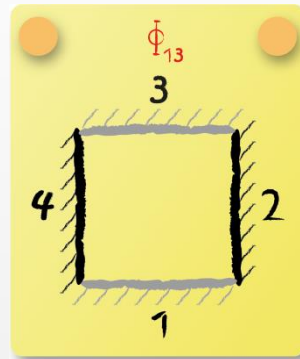
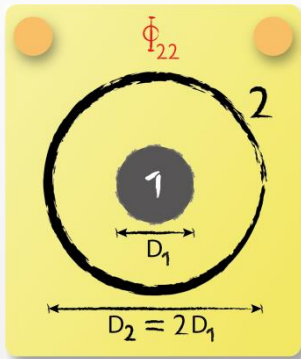
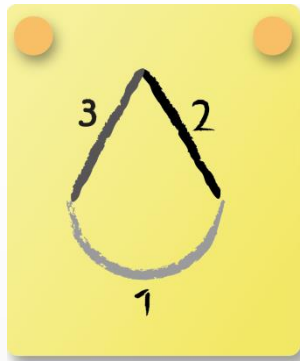
Game engine: Define concentration jump



Radiative heat transfer: View factors



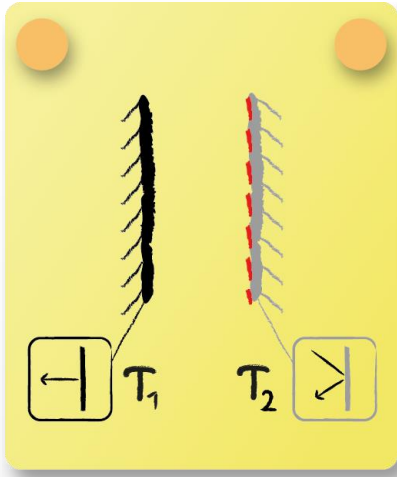
Self viewing
body



Sum rule
Reciprocity rule
Symmetry
Self-viewing bodies

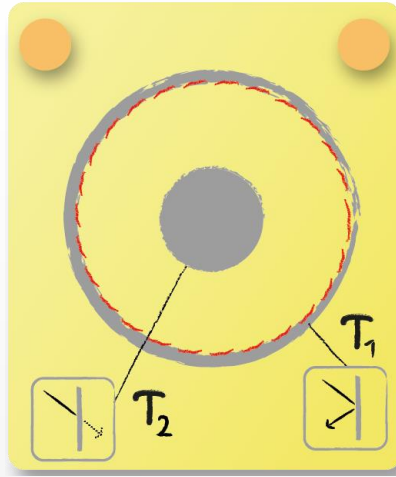
Radiative heat transfer: Surface brightness

Black body radiation
Grey body radiation



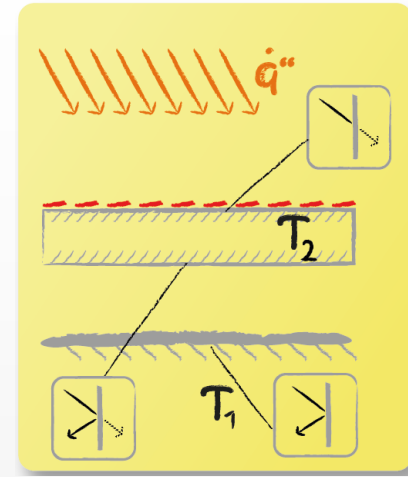
$$\dot{q}_2 = \varepsilon_2 \sigma T_2^4 + \rho_2 \dot{q}_1$$

Self-viewing objects



$$\begin{aligned} \dot{Q}_1 &= A_1 \varepsilon_1 \sigma T_1^4 \\ &+ \rho_1 \phi_{2 \rightarrow 1} \dot{Q}_2 \\ &+ \rho_1 \phi_{1 \rightarrow 1} \dot{Q}_1 \end{aligned}$$

Reflection
Transmission



$$\begin{aligned} \dot{q}_{2,up} &= \varepsilon_2 \sigma T_2^4 + \tau_2 \dot{q}_1 \\ \dot{q}_{2,down} &= \varepsilon_2 \sigma T_2^4 + \tau_2 \dot{q} \end{aligned}$$

Game engine: Equation with custom keyboard

Command line for the equation

CLEAR $\Phi_{12} =$ CHECK

0	$\frac{1}{2}$	1	2
$\sqrt{2}$	$\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$	π	$\frac{1}{\pi}$
(+	-	

Customized keyboard with L^AT_EX fonts

Self-explanatory image of the task **without text**

Solution screen

Correct part of the equation

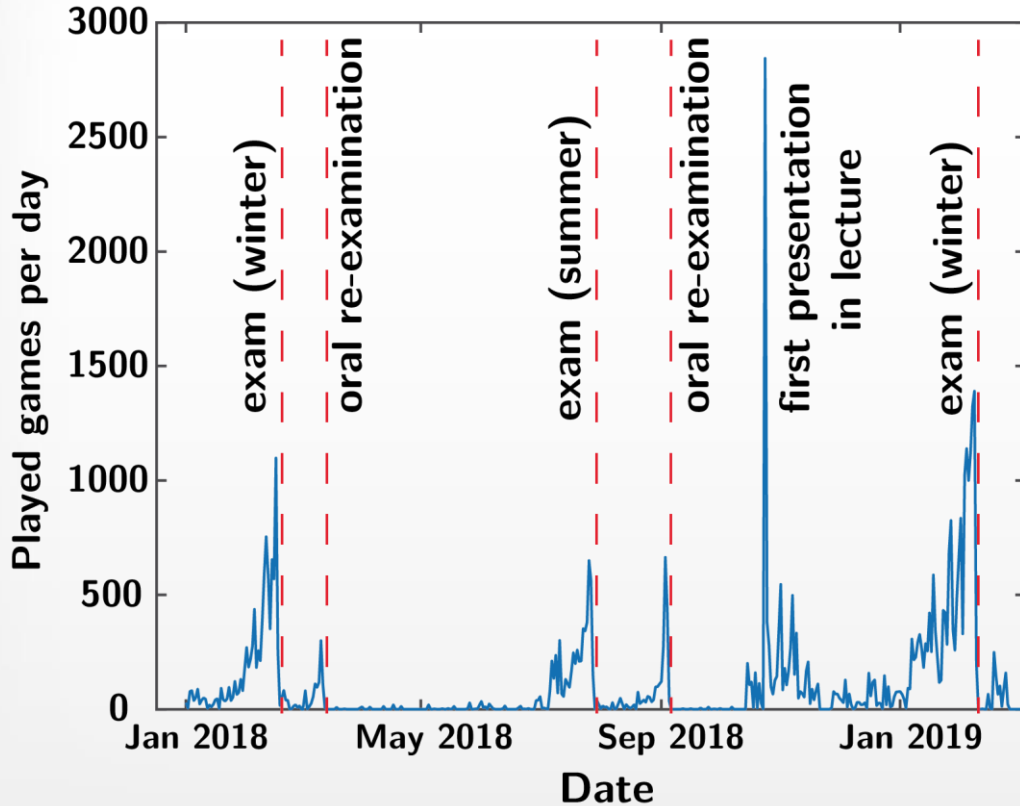
Wrong part of the equation

User solution: $\sigma\epsilon_2 A_2 T_2^4 + \epsilon_1 \rho_2 A_1 T_1^4$

Correct solution: $\sigma\epsilon_2 A_2 T_2^4 + \sigma\rho_2 A_2 T_1^4$

Dein Ergebnis: 0

Statistics



**More than 60,000
games played so far**

Usage of the APP
especially close to the
exams



Android
(Free of charge)

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